

# **Analysis on the Problems and Countermeasures in the Implementation of China's Targeted Poverty Alleviation Policy**

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**Keywords:** Accurate poverty alleviation; policy suggestion

**Abstract:** China's targeted poverty alleviation has been going through nearly six years since its birth. The poverty alleviation effect will directly affect the formulation and improvement of China's poverty alleviation policies in the future. When poverty alleviation and tackling into the new stage, we must fully understand the problems of poverty alleviation and propose different solutions to different problems, specifically analysis of some specific problems in order to be as "precautionary medicine" as possible and to achieve the "medicine to disease."

## **1. Introduction**

Since the founding of the country, the party and state departments at all levels have attached great importance to the problem of food and clothing for the poor. In 2013, the "targeted poverty alleviation" policy proposed to make China's poverty alleviation work enter a new stage in the new era, in the report of the 19th National Congress of Communist Party of China, it is proposed that by 2020 China's current standards of the poor rural area will be lifted out of poverty and all the poverty-stricken counties will be removed to solve the regional overall poverty. However, China's task of poverty alleviation is still very arduous, the current deep poverty areas are hard bones after several rounds of poverty alleviation and they are poor and fine life very difficult.

From the current stage to the end of the "13th Five-Year Plan", poverty alleviation and tackling into a new stage, although China's precision poverty alleviation work has made breakthrough progress, but there are still some problems, such as whether it can accurately identify poverty, or "does it exist" or "fake", is the poverty alleviation funds is been rationally utilized, and even some areas have returned to poverty which are related to the actual effectiveness of precision poverty alleviation. Therefore, China's "targeted poverty alleviation" policy still needs to be continuously improved and supplemented to make it more suitable for economic life development.

## **2. Problems in the implementation of targeted poverty alleviation policies**

### **2.1 The mode is simple, and the effect of poverty alleviation is not obvious**

The state requires all levels of government to ensure the accuracy of poverty alleviation and achieve the purpose and effect of poverty alleviation through various means. However, in the actual implementation process, no matter the way of helping or the structure, the poverty alleviation effect achievement is relatively poor and the poverty alleviation effect is not obvious;

### **2.2 The lack of supervision and serious waste of resources**

In the process of vigorously promoting precision poverty alleviation, the Party Central Committee has invested a large amount of manpower and material resources, these human and material resources have not been able to play their due role due to the corruption of a few rural grassroots cadres because the rural power is concentrated in the hands of cadres to a certain extent and the state does not supervise this, and also do not investigate on the whereabouts of funds and so on, resulting in the alienation of power and the "micro-corruption" of grassroots cadres;

### **2.3 The lack of communication, low acceptance of the masses**

Before a new policy is implemented, it will inevitably carry out all-round publicity and the size

of the propaganda will affect the effectiveness of the policy to a certain extent due to the lack of effective communication and publicity, poor households often cannot fully understand the policy, and the degree of natural acceptance is low, thus affecting the poverty alleviation effect;

#### **2.4 “False poverty”, peasant dependency is very critical**

The ideological education problems in the vast rural areas of China are more serious than some poor households are reluctant to take off their hats of poverty so that they can continue to enjoy the low-income and relief provided by the state. If they are afraid of getting rid of poverty, they will not get the national money. Spiritual poverty cannot be solved through material assistance. This is also a major problem in the process of precision poverty alleviation in China.

### **3. To improve the effectiveness of targeted poverty alleviation**

We must take the party's major principles and policies and the spirit of the important speech of the General Secretary Xi Jinping as a guide as well as the “five development concepts”. The focus will be on cultivating the industry's to be more “strong”, shifting employment, “increase and stable income”, education and training. “, Ecological construction “treating the poor slope”, relocating the “National Poor” and providing “full coverage” of medical assistance, etc., in promoting the precision poverty alleviation adhering to the combination of palliative treatment and blood transfusion as well as the hematopoiesis, developing the poverty alleviation and guarantee, to ensure the regional development, Promote poverty alleviation, focusing on “giving aid to the poor, The question is who will help and how to help, find the right entry point, improve the accuracy, mobilize the whole society to work together to practically achieve real poverty alleviation”, and earnestly achieve “in helping the poor, and really get rid of poverty”, and win the overall victory of the fight against poverty.

#### **3.1 To eliminate the formalism and enrich the way of helping**

In the process of advancing in the various policies, we must strictly eliminate all forms of formalism because any tendency with formalism will affect the effectiveness of policies and may not only delay the policy process, but also seriously waste the state resources and damage the image of the state and that of the government as it has different kinds of harms. Therefore, the poverty alleviation units should put forward effective measures and supervision to stop the occurrence of formalism and continue to enrich poverty alleviation methods, such as getting rid of poverty through employment, poverty alleviation through education, poverty alleviation through health, etc., to increase poverty alleviation and achieve better poverty alleviation effects, and mobilize poverty as well as the enthusiasm of the household.

#### **3.2 To improve the supervision and management and implement accountability**

To put power into the cage of the system in order to restrict power through laws and regulations so as to prevent the abuse of power, to establish and improve in the accountability system for the use of poverty alleviation funds, or to set up a special fund supervision team to strictly monitor the use of funds and minimize the waste of resources and achieve maximum resource utility;

#### **3.3 Increase in publicity and communication to improve poverty alleviation effectiveness because communication is a bridge for social progress**

Since the ancient times, the “mass line” has been the guiding line for our party and the government to carry out the national democratic construction, we must closely contact the masses, pay attention to the needs of the people, and solve the demand in a timely manner only by communicating with farmers in advance and understand the wishes and needs of farmers and solve the problems of farmers. In the process of communication, we will effectively promote the policies of farmers, improve in the knowledge and acceptance of farmers and thus improve in the effectiveness of poverty alleviation;

### **3.4 To carry out science and technology to alleviate poverty and improve the quality of farmers**

The government should increase the emphasis on ideological education in rural areas, properly carry out ideological and technical training in rural areas, improve the overall quality of farmers, and though training farmers can acquire certain practical and operational skills, and encourage “first poverty alleviation” “drive “ and achieve a general increase in economic benefits, and the “hematopoietic” function of the poor themselves will be cultivated to accelerate the process of poverty alleviation.

### **4. The significance of the implementation of targeted poverty alleviation implementation**

The implementation effect of the targeted poverty alleviation policy is an important factor that affects the development of the country's economy and the well-being of the people. Whether accurate poverty alleviation has been implemented, or whether the special funds for poverty alleviation have been properly allocated, whether the relevant government departments take effective measures which is the main focus of the assessment, and through the analysis of the problems in the process of accurate identification and precision assistance in the targeted poverty alleviation work, it should ne proposes to improve the poverty identification system, which will strengthen the supervision over poverty alleviation, increase industrial poverty alleviation policy recommendations and further improve the effectiveness of poverty alleviation and let the people share the fruits of reform and development.

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